Chemical transformation (heat shock)

- 1. Pre-heat a bath to 42°C
- 2. Defrost 100 μ l of competent cells for 10-15 minutes on ice. If the Eppendorf contain more than 100 μ l competent cells divide them into a 100 μ l each. (Each competent eppendorf contains 220 μ l.)
 - for circular plasmids: Add 1-2 ng plasmid to the competent cells
 - If the plasmid is after ligation: Add 5 µl from ligation reaction to the competent cells.
- If you use Biobrick add 2 the land 2 the l
- 4. 1 minute heat shock at 42 °C.
- 5. 2 minutes on ice.
- Add 900 μl SOC and shake for 1 hour recovery at 37 degrees.
- 7. Warm plates in 37 °C incubator
- 7. Plate the cells on appropriate antibiotic plates (100 µl and "rest").

 Rest = transfer the rest of the volume to eppendorf tube and centrifuge for 1 min, max speed. Discard most of the supernatant, pipette the rest and plate.

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8. Incubate overnight in 37°C incubator.